

Problem Solving and Search in AI Tutorial 5 (on May 7th)

Sarah Gaggl, Lucía Gómez Álvarez

May 28th, 2020

First download MiniZinc from <https://www.minizinc.org/> and have a look at the handbook including a tutorial <https://www.minizinc.org/doc-latest/en/index.html>. You can also use MiniZinc to test whether your encodings actually work :)

Exercise 5.1:

Consider the following *crossword puzzle*, where a given list of words can be used to fill the empty spaces.

1		2		3
#	#		#	
#	4		5	
6	#	7		
8				
	#	#		#

AFT LASER
 ALE LEE
 EEL LINE
 HEEL SAILS
 HIKE SHEET
 HOSES STEER
 KEEL TIE
 KNOT

- a) Formalize the problem as a CSP and draw the *constraint graph*.
- b) Reduce the domains of the variables by applying the constraint propagation method *arc consistency*.
- c) Use a search algorithm with forward checking and the degree heuristic to obtain all solutions of the CSP.

Exercise 5.2 (Subsetsum problem):

given a set (or multiset) of integers, is there a non-empty subset whose sum is zero? For example, given the set $\{-7, -3, -2, 5, 8\}$, the answer is yes because the subset $\{-3, -2, 5\}$ sums to zero. Formulate the problem as CSP.

Exercise 5.3 (Rucksack problem):

Given a set of n items numbered $1 \dots n$, each with a weight w_i and a value v_i , determine whether or not to include an item in a collection so that the total weight W is less than or equal to a given limit W_{\max} and the total value V is as large as possible. Formulate the problem as CSP.